

()

<"xml encoding="UTF-8?">

()



()

()

()

) (()

:

وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ إِلَّا رَحْمَةً لِّلْعَالَمِينَ

(11)

11

((

11 1944 . . (Karen Armstrong)
()" (2) " 001 2
001 2 11
()

" " " "

" () " () "

()

11

) () "

) (

"

(Brigadier-General Sir Percy Moles worth Sykes) (1867-1949)

" (3) "

() "

"

(Francois-Marie Arout Voltaire)

18 (1694-1778)

() "

(" (4

(Sir. William Muir) (1819-1905)

" "

() "

)

(

" (5

(Gustave Le Bon) (1841-1931)

.

"

()

" (6

()

"

Constantin Virgil Gheorghiu (1916-1992)

" (7)

"

"

(George Bernard Shaw) (1856-1905)

"

()

"

"

(George Bernard Shaw)

" (8

()

"

" (9

(William James Durant)

"

()

)

(

"

((10

(Leo Tolstoy) (1828-1910)

“The Rule of Prophet Muhammad”

“ ”

() “

()

(“ (11

((

(Edward Gibbon) (1731-1794)

335 5 “ (12)
()

“
1838-39

() “

"

((

(Islamologist)

Annemarie Schimmel (1922–2003)

"

)

(

(" (13

(Orientalist)

(Duncan Black MacDonald) (1863–1943)

()

"

(" (14

:

107 / (1)

Muhammad: A Biography of the Prophet (2)

A History of Persia (3)

Oeuvres Completes vol. 24 p. 555 (4)

21 2 1, , (5)

356 , (6)

La vie de Mahomet (7)

78 (8)

The Genuine Islam Vol.No.8, 1936 (9)

38 , , (10)

21, , (11)

The History of the Decline and fall of the Roman Empire (12)

And Muhammad is His Messenger (13)

" " , , (14)

: Md Naeem Elahi /

islamicstudieth